PRESENTATION



BUSINESS UNIT DEDICATED TO INNOVATIVE INDUSTRIAL HEMP VARIETIES





CONTEXT & BREEDING BACKGROUND

- One main market:
 - Paper industry
- Breeding was mainly in France
- Historical breeding traits:
 - Monoecious trait
 - THC levels
 - Earliness
 - Yield (Biomass)
 - High fiber content
 - > Creation of mixed oriented varieties





NEW OPPORTUNITIES

- Emerging markets
 - Plastics industry: strong development of eco-materials
 Plastic production: 2,11 millions of tones in Europe in 2020
 Bioplastics rate: 1% strongly increasing market (1)
 - Textile: cottonized fiber, long fiber
 26 millions of tones of cotton produced worldwide every year (2)
 Against 30 000 tones of hemp fiber for textile
 Market waiting for more eco-friendly fiber
 - Alimentation : oil, protein
 - Secondary metabolites / Cannabinoids

> Need of varieties segmentation

Sources: (1) <u>www.european-bioplastics.org</u>; (2) OCDE/FAO, 2019. Coton, in: Perspectives Agricoles de l'OCDE et de La FAO 2019-2028. Paris.;



NEW OPPORTUNITIES

Specific needs according to markets:

- <u>Plastics industry</u>: intrinsic and technical characteristics of fibers, reproducibility, decortication capacity, fiber yield
- <u>Textile</u>: fiber fineness, long fiber yield (weaving), decortication capacity
- <u>Alimentation</u>: oils and proteins composition in seeds, seed yield, oil yield, seed size
- <u>Secondary metabolites</u>: content and composition of CBD and other cannabinoids

Global needs:

- Earliness
- Yield / useful material rate
- THC content

Need of specifics varieties



BUSINESS UNIT TO ANSWER EMERGING MARKET



New business unit dedicated to creation of INNOVATIVE VARIETIES per MARKET

- Specific breeding schemes per market
- Integration of new technologies in the breeding process
- Development of phenotyping and measurement tools to assess breeding traits of interest according to markets
 - > Segmentation per market of our varieties





ONE TEAM FOR:

VARIETAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Purpose:

Development of (bio)technological methods and tools to speed up and sharpen the breeding programs

Means:

A R&D laboratory oriented on 3 major technologies:

- > In vitro culture: conservation and multiplication of improved plants, study of pollen (in)compatibility in crossings...
- Molecular labeling: marker assisted selection, parentage control...
- **Phenotyping:** yield and fiber components measurements, trait measurements by picture digital analysis...





ONE TEAM FOR:

VARIETAL CREATION AND INNOVATION

Purpose:

Development of breeding programs per market for the creation and registration of new varieties

- Means:
 - ➤ **Growth chambers and greenhouses:** directed crossings of plants, shortening of varietal developing time
 - Micro-plots for selection and experimentations: phenotyping of lines, development of crossings tables to create new potential varieties
 - Plots for varietal trials in the production areas:
 assessment of the innovative characters, the flexibility and the stability of potential varieties according to markets
 - ➤ Varietal registration: production of certified breeder and foundation seeds, transfer for seed multiplication and commercialization to



Molecular markers identification

Structuring and exploitation of genetic resources

Preselection, speeding up of the scheme

Micro-cuttings

Help for traits fixation

Study of pollen (in)compatibility in crossings

Development of phenotyping tools

Sharpening and precision of lines and varieties

Speeding up of the varietal creation process

Identification

of relevant genetic resources



Observation, Choice, Crossings

Starting material



Fixation

of traits of interest

Assessment and Selection

of lines

Creation of crossings

for potential varieties

Assessment and Selection

of innovative varieties



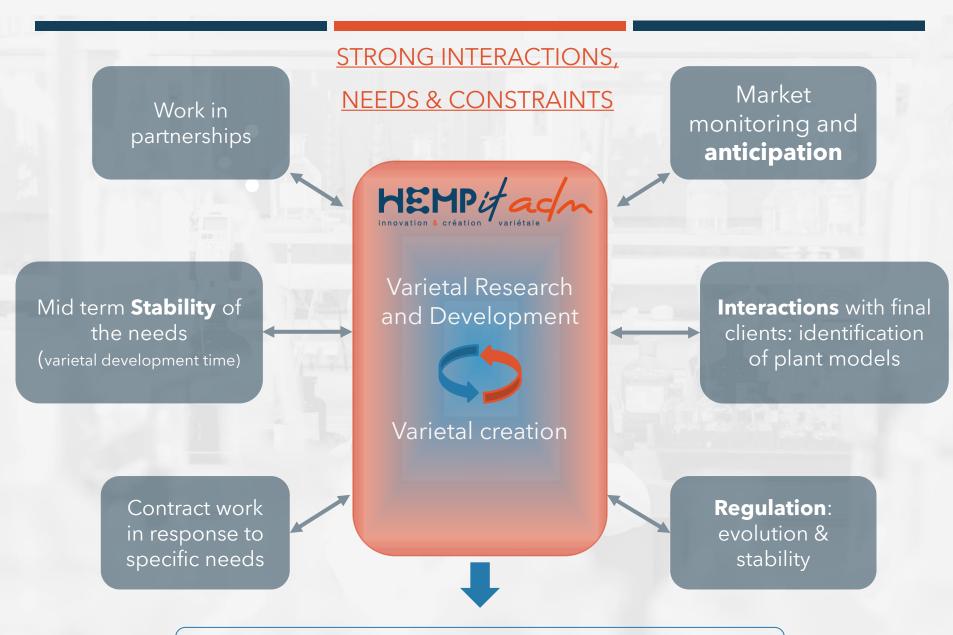
Projects, Partnerships

Deal with hemp plant knowledge in depth

Development of phenotyping and measurement tools

CLOSE COLLABORATION

Innovative varieties registration



Creation of innovative varieties <u>answering to current and future</u> market needs



- Hemp sector is or will be in competition on global market its sustainability should include sustainability of the value chain together with seed security and diversity
- Producers need to have access to a range of varieties answering adapted to their needs and the environment changes while answering to final consumers needs
- Breeding together with Research and Development make and will continue making and important contribution to the hemp sector sustainability
- With new challenges, breeders and researchers adapt tools, techniques and breeding programs to respond
- New breeding objectives mean more complexity and sometimes lengthier process to develop new varieties
- Completion of researches, developments and breeding programs requires an enabling regulatory environment



THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

